

Starlight

11

Vocabulary Practice

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11 класс

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для общеобразовательных
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Углублённый уровень

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Module 1

1 Match the words to form phrases.

1	build	a	space
2	improve	b	communication
3	facial	c	expert
4	business	d	one's
5	non-verbal		confidence
6	personal	e	matter
7	powers	f	expression
8	crossed	g	one's reputation
9	body	h	deal
	language	i	of persuasion
10	minor	j	arms

2 Replace the underlined words with words/phrases from the list.

- correct • moved quickly
- simple tasks • understand
- suppose • believable • focus
- secret

- 1 My mum doesn't know much about computers, she can do the basics like sending an email.
- 2 The key to finding the right job is getting a good education.
- 3 The detective didn't find the suspect's alibi very convincing.
- 4 My watch is not always reliable and it's making me late for appointments.
- 5 The driver was so tired that he had to concentrate on staying awake in order to avoid an accident.
- 6 Everyone rushed to help the old lady when she fell over.
- 7 I found it difficult to interpret if my boss was happy or not when I told him I had found a new job.
- 8 We have many reasons to assume that the girl has been kidnapped.

3 Fill in the correct verb.

- clench • bowed • wrinkled • squint • shrugged
- snapped • shook • drummed • scratched • licked

- 1 Gary his head while he was thinking of the correct answer.
- 2 Sandra her shoulders and said she didn't remember where she had left her keys.
- 3 The dog jumped up and my face.
- 4 I had to my teeth to prevent myself from saying something rude to my boss.
- 5 Julian had to in order to read since he had forgotten his glasses.
- 6 She her fingers on the table waiting eagerly for the phone to ring.
- 7 We our heads in silence to remember those who died in the war.
- 8 John his fingers to get the waiter's attention.
- 9 She just her head when I asked her if she needed any help with her project.
- 10 He up his nose at the disgusting smell.

4 Fill in:

- A • trusts • recalls • considers • thinks

- 1 The teacher Meredith to be his most talented student.
- 2 Helen Hannah to look after her money.
- 3 She Joseph is very kind.
- 4 Jim often having met the Queen in his schooldays.

- B • hurt • suffered • ached • pained

- 1 Evie has from asthma for a number of years.
- 2 Tanya fell to the ground and her knee.
- 3 It him to see people begging in the streets.
- 4 He did press-ups until his arms

- C • familiar • aware • known • recognised

- 1 His novel was as a literary masterpiece.
- 2 Tom Cruise is a well- actor in most parts of the world.
- 3 I am with most of Shakespeare's work.
- 4 Most people are that smoking can cause cancer.

D • income • earnings • wage • living

- 1 The government hands out financial assistance to families on a low
- 2 Sam doesn't make much as a musician but he earns enough to make a(n)
- 3 Nurses receive a low monthly compared to doctors.
- 4 Company are up 20% over last year's.

E • sense • logic • reason • explanation

- 1 I don't understand the of driving to the shop when you can walk there in five minutes.
- 2 He wanted to know the for her decision to leave.
- 3 The teacher demanded a(n) as to why I arrived so late.
- 4 I can't make of the Maths questions, so I can't answer them.

F • curious • fascinated • interested • attracted

- 1 Gemma is in politics and is always reading books about it.
- 2 Paul was to the idea of going to Greece for a summer holiday.
- 3 The child was by the fish in the aquarium.
- 4 My cat is very and is always exploring new places.

G • turned • bent • nodded • lowered

- 1 Amy gently herself into the relaxing bath.
- 2 Helen around after hearing a voice behind her.
- 3 Joe when I asked if he was cold, so I put the heating on.
- 4 The shopkeeper down to hear what the child was saying.

H • punched • clapped • tapped • smacked

- 1 Jenny me on the shoulder and I turned around.
- 2 Emily her hands and cheered as her dad took the lead in the race.
- 3 The boxer his opponent with his right fist.
- 4 The teacher his hand down on the table to get the students' attention.

I • looked • stared • glanced • gazed

- 1 Danny at the stunning landscapes throughout the whole train journey.
- 2 He in the fridge, but there was no milk left.
- 3 The student at his watch to see if the lecture was due to finish.
- 4 Everyone at the handsome man walking down the road.

5 Underline the correct word.

- 1 A lot of classical/blues musicians sing songs about their bad luck and difficult lives.
- 2 Country/Pop is a style of music that started in the south and west of the US.
- 3 Some traditional folk/pop music was written hundred of years ago.
- 4 My grandma says that rock/folk music is far too noisy for her.
- 5 The conductor thanked the orchestra at the end of the blues/classical concert.
- 6 At the party, the children danced for hours to all the latest pop/jazz hits.
- 7 He's an amazing jazz/folk guitarist who makes up the music as he's playing it.

Module 1

6 Match the words to form phrases.

1	hand-crafted	a	spirits
2	language	b	the chance
3	main	c	stories
4	swap	d	goods
5	high	e	barrier
6	broaden	f	sight
7	get	g	attraction
8	common	h	our horizons

7 Underline the correct word.

- Before becoming a famous solo violinist, Steve played with a(n) **band/orchestra** for many years.
- Kylie's new song entered the charts at the **top/box** in its first week on sale.
- When the singer appeared on **scene/stage**, the crowd went wild.
- The **audience/spectators** sat patiently in the theatre waiting for the play to begin.
- I would rather go to a **live/living** music concert than listen to CDs at home.
- Jane was deeply **affected/effect**ed by the film.
- Thomas has no sense of **rhyme/rhythm** and is a terrible dancer.
- My **memory/mind** is really bad as I always forget people's names.
- They're sending their children to a **private/personal** school.
- The Prime Minister will **transmit/broadcast** his speech on TV and radio.

8 Choose the correct word.

- The conductor gave the musicians the to start playing.
A indication B signal
- Working in various shops helped me experience for running my own business.
A earn B gain
- Kelly found herself out of when the factory closed down.
A work B job
- My holiday in Paris gave me a small of life in the French capital.
A sample B taste
- Thousands of people to London to see Madonna in concert.
A flocked B gathered
- The actor first to prominence after his role in a western.
A came B moved
- It's sunny now, but I just hope the weather for the wedding tomorrow.
A remains B holds
- It was predicted that voting for the new president would be down the middle.
A split B torn

9 Fill in the correct word.

- nightclub • leisure centre • amusement arcade
- cinema • funfair • circus • rock concert
- youth club

- You can meet other teenagers at a(n) and take part in various activities.
- You can eat popcorn at a(n)
- You can have a drink and dance at a(n)
- You can swim and play sport at a(n)
- You can sing and dance to live music at a(n)
- You can play games on machines at a(n)
- You can see clowns, acrobats and animals at a(n)
- You can take a ride on a Ferris wheel at a(n)

10 Match the words to form phrases.

1	work	a	a reputation
2	international	b	masterpiece
3	living	c	skill
4	build	d	of art
5	receive	e	emotion
6	remarkable	f	performance
7	follow	g	career
8	innovative	h	an award
9	modern	i	in her footsteps
10	powerful	j	legend

11 Fill in the correct adjective.

- bad-tempered • arrogant • stubborn • reliable
- easy-going • sensitive • loyal • broadminded • lazy
- inconsiderate • unhelpful • jealous • bossy
- impatient • aggressive • outgoing

- 1 Be careful what you say to Peter about his mistake because he is really and gets upset easily.
- 2 The customer was very and told the cashier that he was too slow.
- 3 He's too to admit that he's wrong.
- 4 After being insulted, Jane became very and started shouting.
- 5 Several customers at the restaurant complained that the staff were rude and
- 6 My brother is so that he doesn't even tie his own shoelaces.
- 7 Cynthia is so in the morning when she hasn't slept enough.
- 8 Marion was of Steve's sports car and wished it was hers.
- 9 The Sullivans are very and enjoy socialising with other couples.
- 10 Gary is and always listens to other people's points of view.
- 11 Simon is so that it seems he goes through life without any worries.
- 12 It was of the boy not to offer the old lady his seat on the bus.
- 13 My sister is very and always tells her friends what they should do.
- 14 He's so that he never listens to the opinion of others.
- 15 I can always trust David whenever I need support – he is a truly friend.
- 16 Jim is very You can always count on him to do what he has promised.

12 Fill in the correct phrase.

- was on cloud nine
- were in high spirits
- keep your chin up
- jump out of her skin

- 1 When the going gets tough you should and things will get better.
- 2 Simon made Alice when he suddenly appeared from behind the door.
- 3 After her engagement to Jack, Mary for weeks.
- 4 All the guests after the wedding celebrations got underway.

13 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- drawbacks • doubt
- on the other hand • benefits
- downside • on the one hand

- 1 I'd like a job that pays more, but I don't want to give up my current job as I enjoy it.
- 2 There are many economic to owning your own house.
- 3 A serious of travelling by bus is that it's slow as it makes a lot of stops.
- 4 One of the main of being famous is the fact that you don't have any privacy.
- 5 There can be little that smoking is bad for your health.

Module 1

14 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- difficult to reach • modify • taken up
- easy to use • protection • defeated
- developed gradually • take in
- became established • different forms

- 1 The preservation of their language is essential to cultures that are under threat.
- 2 Some islands off the coast of Scotland are quite isolated.
- 3 The English language has evolved into the word's foremost lingua franca.
- 4 American street slang has been adopted by teenagers worldwide.
- 5 English took root in lots of countries during the time of the British Empire.
- 6 My new laptop is so user-friendly that even Grandma can work it.
- 7 It's good to have plants in your house because they absorb CO₂.
- 8 The Romans conquered the Britons over 2,000 years ago.
- 9 The variations of a language within a language are called dialects.
- 10 We're going to adapt the office computers to function as a network.

15 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the words in capitals.

- 1 The early of serious diseases greatly improves the chances of recovery. **DETECT**
- 2 Helen woke up to a loud noise downstairs and worried there might be an in her house. **INTRUDE**
- 3 That was the most day I've had in a long time. **ENJOY**
- 4 He stepped out of prison and tasted for the first time in five years. **FREE**
- 5 This is fantastic olive oil! Who's your? **SUPPLY**
- 6 What's the name of the actor who played James Bond in the film. **ORIGIN**
- 7 As its mother stood by, the young horse took its first steps on legs. **SHAKE**
- 8 He's so in his work that he rarely makes mistakes. **METHOD**

16 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The tomb of Alexander the Great has not yet been
A realised C noticed
B discovered D exposed
- 2 She heavily when she found out what happened.
A shouted C screamed
B yelled D sighed
- 3 At no in my life have I felt happier than on my wedding day.
A minute C point
B moment D stage
- 4 When it emerged that the politician had lied, he fell out of with his party's supporters.
A duty C job
B work D favour
- 5 Losing weight can be a really slow
A route C process
B way D method
- 6 Robin at me to show that he wasn't serious.
A peered C stared
B winked D glanced
- 7 A grand piano in the corner of our living room.
A remains C keeps
B holds D stands
- 8 Catherine is very; she is always ordering people around.
A mean C pessimistic
B arrogant D bossy
- 9 William is unemployed so he hasn't got the to support himself.
A scheme C source
B supply D means
- 10 If you have time, me a line to tell me about your new job.
A drop C send
B give D post

17 Replace the words in bold with their opposites.

- private • accepting • raised • optimistic
- widens • professionals • friendly

- 1 The director is very **pessimistic** about the company's future.
- 2 Some animals have a naturally **aggressive** nature.
- 3 The orchestra is made up of **amateurs**.
- 4 Miriam is looking for work in the **public** sector.
- 5 Many shops have **lowered** their prices.
- 6 Ann has been thinking about **declining** Ben's proposal.
- 7 The vase **narrows** at its top.

18 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- interpreted • slippery • stuck • recall
- outgoing • motivation • spectators
- emerged • genuine • submitted

- 1 No matter how hard I tried, I couldn't his name.
- 2 Students lose when they get no reward for their work.
- 3 A record number of attended the match.
- 4 The floor has just been mopped, so it's very
- 5 Frank claimed that his feelings for Mary were even though she thought he didn't really love her.
- 6 Candidates for the position must have personalities and enjoy working with people.
- 7 Helen out her arm to signal the bus to stop.
- 8 Applications for university courses have to be by the second week of December.
- 9 Years later, it that the accused was innocent.
- 10 Cleo's shyness was wrongly as snobbishness by her work colleagues.

19 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Everyone recognises her handwriting because of its distinctive **style/form**.
- 2 She just **shook/shrugged** her shoulders and said that she didn't care.
- 3 Statistical analysis produces very **loyal/reliable** results.
- 4 Anne let out a **cry/shout** of excitement when she realised she had passed her exams.
- 5 In the Second World War, the radio was the only **origin/source** of information for people.
- 6 Hand **gestures/indications** mean different things in different cultures.
- 7 The protesters **collected/gathered** outside the Ministry of Education.
- 8 She **glanced/glared** quickly at the people around the room and walked off straight away.
- 9 He lowered his voice to a **whisper/murmur** so he wouldn't be heard by the teacher.
- 10 The film **portrays/illustrates** the Battle of Marathon.

20 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 Martin has a for vegetarian food. **PREFER**
- 2 Children are very to music. **RESPONSE**
- 3 I'm that Peter will come to the party as he has an exam tomorrow. **DOUBT**
- 4 A child's early years are crucial for its language **DEVELOP**
- 5 The book examines Darwin's theory of **EVOLVE**
- 6 The government is expected to reach a on whether or not to impose the smoking ban. **DECIDE**
- 7 Philippa used all her powers of to make Henry change his mind. **PERSUADE**
- 8 Simon got very when he was asked if he was telling the truth. **DEFEND**
- 9 What a ! Keiran and Tom were born on the same day! **COINCIDE**
- 10 The TV company had lots of about the large number of adverts they aired during the film. **COMPLAIN**

Module 2

1 Match the words to form phrases.

1	dawn	a	use of
2	support	b	food
3	tourism	c	supply
4	live	d	breaks
5	water	e	flourishes
6	grow	f	area
7	make	g	in harmony
8	conservation	h	life

2 Fill in the correct verb.

- supported • affected • fading • reigned
- encouraged • interfere • grazed
- flourishing • outlawed • roamed

- 1 Queen Elizabeth II has over the UK for more than half a century.
- 2 The elephants freely in the nature reserve.
- 3 The new bakery is because of its high quality food.
- 4 The cows lazily under the morning sun.
- 5 Bad summer weather has the amount of tourists coming to the area.
- 6 His parents did not with his plans to travel around Europe.
- 7 Our chances of getting the work done before the end of the day are, fast.
- 8 Smoking in public places was in 2007.
- 9 My parents me through university by paying for my books.
- 10 The teacher his students to study more for their end-of-term exams.

3 Match the words to form phrases.

1	swarm	a	of sheep
2	pack	b	of dolphins
3	litter	c	of lions
4	pod	d	of fish
5	herd	e	of butterflies
6	army	f	of ants
7	pride	g	of kittens
8	flock	h	of elephants
9	school	i	of bees
10	colony	j	of wolves

4 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Alison when she saw the mouse in her kitchen.
A screamed B roared
- 2 She always at the sight of blood.
A shouted B shrieked
- 3 We could hear the wolves at the full moon.
A howling B barking
- 4 I had to for the taxi driver to hear me above the sound of the traffic.
A cry B yell
- 5 The cat when I stroked its back.
A howled B purred
- 6 The baby birds in their nest while waiting for their mother to return.
A twittered B roared
- 7 The dogs stared and at each other before their owners pulled them away.
A growled B buzzed
- 8 The lions started to as our jeep approached.
A purr B roar

5 Underline the correct word.

- 1 He carried/continued on with his work even though it was lunchtime.
- 2 The new model is now available/accessible in stores across the country.
- 3 His brother's example affected/influenced Peter to go to university.
- 4 What led/caused you to that conclusion?
- 5 Their supply/store of wood should last them the entire winter.
- 6 We left/moved from our village to the city when I was a child.
- 7 My father established/formed a cheese producing company when he was a young man.
- 8 The authorities are encouraging people to make light/slight use of their cars and use public transport instead.
- 9 Over the years, his popularity as a pop singer has vanished/faded.
- 10 The country has a(n) developing/advancing economy due to increased tourism.

6 Match the words to form phrases.

1	thunderous	a	of trees
2	ever-thickening	b	evidence for
3	pumice	c	for information
4	drill	d	roar
5	perfectly	e	attempt
6	a quest	f	site
7	gasp	g	preserved body
8	grove	h	ash
9	excavation	i	holes
10	provide	j	a project
11	set up	k	stone
12	desperate	l	for air

7 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- specific and definite • very loud
- falling with great force • violence
- completely destroyed • without thinking
- thoroughly searched • get away

- 1 Mike tried to escape from his financial problems through gambling.
- 2 The earthquake devastated the town.
- 3 The rain was pelting down turning the streets into muddy rivers.
- 4 The cat reacted instinctively to avoid falling on its back.
- 5 There is no concrete evidence that connects him to the murder.
- 6 We scoured the area for our lost dog.
- 7 A thunderous crash outside our house woke me up.
- 8 The storm's fury blew down trees and telephone lines in the area.

8 Fill in the correct word.

- landslides • drought • floods
- volcanic eruption • oil spills • heatwaves
- famine • forest fires • avalanche
- tsunamis • hurricane • earthquake

- 1 The marine ecosystem is badly affected by from tankers.
- 2 The entire village was covered in snow after the
- 3 Many people in regions of Africa die of starvation during a(n)
- 4 The earthquake caused in many mountainous regions and lots of houses were buried.
- 5 have completely destroyed island communities in the Pacific Ocean.
- 6 The during the summer caused many problems for farmers when they couldn't water their crops.
- 7 are becoming more and more common around the world because of the effects of global warming.
- 8 In 2007 an 8.0 magnitude in Peru killed over 500 people and injured over 1,500.
- 9 More than 10 people died in the after the dam burst.
- 10 Katrina was the deadliest and most dangerous natural disaster in the history of the United States.
- 11 A series of massive broke out and burnt many houses.
- 12 A(n) throws out lava and ash.

Module 2

9 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Scientists have done research into cancer treatment but more is still needed.
A countless C limited
B unlimited D extensive
- 2 There was an explosion which the lives of at least 120 miners.
A removed C demanded
B claimed D moved
- 3 What do you think Bill to believe it was all his fault?
A drove C led
B guided D showed
- 4 They performed a(n) to discover the car's maximum speed.
A trial C attempt
B test D struggle
- 5 The diver for air when he reached the surface.
A caught C gulped
B strangled D gasped
- 6 continued to fall from the buildings affected by the earthquake.
A The rest C Remains
B Leftovers D Debris
- 7 A fingerprint match was all the the police needed to solve the case.
A clue C fact
B proof D signal
- 8 We sat in the under a tree to have our picnic.
A shade C shelter
B shadow D cover
- 9 There are many hay fever in the spring.
A targets C sufferers
B victims D patients
- 10 The fuse and the lights went out in the kitchen.
A burst C broke
B blew D cracked

10 Fill in the correct phrase.

- my blood ran cold • chilled to the bone
- couldn't move a muscle • fell on deaf ears
- soaked to the skin

- 1 I was after going out in the rain without an umbrella.
- 2 We were all when the temperature dropped below zero during the night.
- 3 His mother's warning that the day would get colder as her son left without his coat.
- 4 when I heard a tap on the window in the middle of the night.
- 5 The girl after she thought she had seen a ghost.

11 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- thrilling • scary • fun • risky • intense
- exhilarating • incredible challenge

- 1 That old abandoned house on the corner looks
- 2 The athlete felt pain after he fell on his knee.
- 3 It was a(n) to try rock climbing.
- 4 Extreme sports enthusiasts often find danger
- 5 Bobsledding is a(n) sport because you may get seriously injured or even killed.
- 6 Have you ever been bungee jumping? It's really good
- 7 The rollercoaster was a(n) ride! We had such a great time!

12 Replace the underlined words with words from the list.

- recall • unfolds • symbolise • humiliation • bleak
- henchmen • hinder • assess

- 1 A number of activists were arrested for trying to obstruct the lorries loaded with logs.
- 2 The crime boss never goes anywhere without at least two supporters by his side.
- 3 As the drama opens up the characters become more interesting.
- 4 Sarah tried to hide her embarrassment but her red face said it all.
- 5 The island was barren and inhospitable.
- 6 The sculpture is meant to represent joy.
- 7 Teachers have to evaluate students' performances throughout the course.
- 8 Do you remember our trip to Rome in 2010?

13 Fill in the correct word.

- crater • fearful • passion • perseverance
- extensive • landscape • tension

- 1 always pays off because if you keep trying you will succeed.
- 2 Jane closed her eyes when they walked into the house of what they might see.
- 3 The was barren with no trees and very little vegetation.
- 4 It was a gripping film full of, drama and suspense.
- 5 We went on a(n) tour of China for three months.
- 6 Reggie stood at the edge of the volcano and gazed down into the
- 7 Janet has a for mountaineering and her enthusiasm is nice to see.

14 Fill in the correct phrases.

- extreme sports • team sports
- water sports • ball game • contact sports
- spectator sport • winter sports

- 1 Injuries are common in such as karate and rugby.
- 2 Football is the most widespread in the world.
- 3 Mark is a real thrill-seeker who loves such as paragliding and free diving.
- 4 I love like water polo and swimming.
- 5 A lot of schools encourage such as basketball and volleyball.
- 6 are sports that are done on ice or snow such as skiing and skating.
- 7 Squash is a(n) played by two people who use racquets to hit a small rubber ball against a wall.

15 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- revise • physical/mental challenge(s) • fit
- well prepared • determination to succeed
- in peak condition • train for long periods
- believe in yourself • gain confidence

- 1 After the examination, the doctor told Alan that he was
- 2 My uncle always does crossword puzzles because he likes the
- 3 Sue is very as she runs five miles every day.
- 4 She was and got an A in the test.
- 5 When you face a such as running a marathon, you need to of time.
- 6 I'm staying in tonight because I've got to for my Maths exam.
- 7 It takes time to when you're learning a new skill.
- 8 If you want to be successful, you need to
- 9 We all admire her

16 Fill in the correct phrase.

- hands-on experience • gaining knowledge
- better paid job • career opportunities
- improve his career prospects
- develop skills • get a degree
- vocational training
- appropriate qualifications

- 1 If you're interested, there are weekly workshops to in acting and theatre.
- 2 She didn't get the job as she didn't have the
- 3 The best way of is through experience and study.
- 4 There are more if you have got a degree.
- 5 There are many programmes for people on a low income.
- 6 Nowadays, a great percentage of students have with computers.
- 7 Her dream is to in Law and then get a well-paid job in a top law firm.
- 8 If you want to find a, you can visit professional websites to get information about job opportunities.
- 9 Sam decided to work abroad to

17 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- you have any questions or concerns
- don't hesitate • apologise • cross
- to make up for things • in a terrific rush
- are aware • it was impossible for me to

- 1 Michelle got when I borrowed her bicycle without asking.
- 2 Steven was to get to work this morning as he had a meeting with his boss.
- 3 Please to contact me if, and I will be only too happy to help.
- 4 Ann had upset Lisa so she took her out to dinner to try
- 5 drive in the storm so I waited for the weather to improve.
- 6 As long as you of the risks, it's your choice whether to do an extreme sport or not.
- 7 Martina made her son to the teacher for his bad behaviour in class.

18 Replace the underlined phrases with phrases from the list.

- strong dissatisfaction with
- outdated and inadequate for the task
- was hopelessly inappropriate
- totally unreliable and incompetent
- otherwise I will be forced to take further action

- 1 I am writing to express my surprise about the service I received from your company on 15th August.
- 2 I expect an apology and a full refund. If I do not receive them, I will have to take this matter further.
- 3 In my opinion, your staff are extremely disorganised and inefficient.
- 4 The equipment your company supplied us with was not working very well.
- 5 The entertainment which we thought unsuitable, was not what we had agreed prior to the event.

19 Replace the underlined words with words/phrases from the list.

- physical features of the area • possesses
- attitude and actions • no longer used
- digs • using increased effort • famous
- borders between counties • attractive
- noisy and busy activity • individual examples
- with gentle slopes and hills

- 1 Criminals often operate across national boundaries.
- 2 The English countryside is renowned for its beauty.
- 3 The company's policies were seen to be unfair.
- 4 George hates the hustle and bustle of the city.
- 5 The buildings are falling down because they are neglected and disused.
- 6 It was a charming picturesque village.
- 7 The archaeologist visited a number of excavations in the area.
- 8 There are over 500,000 specimens of plants in the botanical gardens.
- 9 The map didn't show the topography just the roads.
- 10 The hotel boasts a swimming pool and fully equipped gym.

20 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- unbelievable • let go of • very tall
- even and regular • moving smoothly
- cause tremendous damage to • separate
- took place

- 1 The layout of each floor of the office building is uniform; the desks are in the same position.
- 2 We lifted the four independent wooden walls to form the frame of the shed.
- 3 The magician performed some incredible card tricks.
- 4 An argument occurred between Bill and Ted at lunchtime.
- 5 Gary was having fun sliding over the ice until he fell.
- 6 The dog released the ball when he was given a biscuit.
- 7 A hurricane could have catastrophic consequences for the region.
- 8 Everything around the towering skyscraper seemed so small.

21 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 These days, the majority of city are apartment blocks. **DWELL**
- 2 The study tracks the of birds from North Africa. **MIGRATE**
- 3 Lucy works for the Department of the National Museum of Ireland. **CONSERVE**
- 4 The refugees live in a new on the outskirts of the city. **SETTLE**
- 5 There is a serious dispute between the two countries, so war looks to be **AVOID**
- 6 Having been unemployed for months, Sarah was to find a new job. **DESPAIR**
- 7 Diana looked younger with her new haircut. **NOTICE**
- 8 Linda will take part in an archaeological next summer. **EXCAVATE**
- 9 There are opportunities in computer software development. **LIMIT**
- 10 The relief organisation arranged for the of medicine to the victims of the area. **PROVIDE**

22 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- temporary • decreased • active • inner
- win • discourage • narrow • disapproval

- 1 The government seems to be making attempts to **encourage** foreign investment.
- 2 The volcano has been **dormant** for hundreds of years.
- 3 The price of oil has **increased** by 2%.
- 4 Miriam is looking for **permanent** work in the publishing industry.
- 5 Many students live in the **outer** suburbs of the city.
- 6 The plan was met with **approval** by everyone at the meeting.
- 7 The **broad** corridor leading to the dining room was filled with boxes.
- 8 I always **lose** when I play tennis with my brother.

23 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The road was blocked by a of cattle.
A pack C herd
B litter D flock
- 2 High blood pressure can heart problems.
A influence C affect
B cause D result
- 3 I am not keen on films.
A scary C intense
B exhilarating D incredible
- 4 The residents a neighbourhood watch group after a recent outbreak of burglaries.
A settled C made
B developed D formed
- 5 Winning the race filled Helen with a great of achievement.
A passion C sense
B emotion D feeling
- 6 The wind was all night.
A sharing C howling
B rustling D rumbling
- 7 Even in his darkest moments, Oliver never lost his to live.
A luck C fate
B fortune D will
- 8 Jim decided to give tennis a(n) over the summer.
A effort C attempt
B go D push
- 9 The trainer all his players to their limits during the practice session.
A urged C pushed
B drove D pressed
- 10 Emma finally managed to her fear of flying and visited her aunt in Australia.
A conquer C hit
B knock D fight

Module 2

24 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- depends • broke • beneficial • gasping
- pressure • shame • refuge • displeased
- allotted • shift

- 1 The Mayor was somewhat by the low turnout at the meeting.
- 2 Her cough was so bad that she was constantly for air.
- 3 The university plans to increase the space to the students in the newsletter.
- 4 It's a that some films are so violent nowadays.
- 5 The outcome of this project on how hard we work.
- 6 She's under great but it affects her health.
- 7 The forecaster announced the possibility of a in weather conditions over the weekend.
- 8 The homeless man took in an abandoned car.
- 9 Exercise is highly to children.
- 10 As dawn, the morning sun shone brightly through my bedroom window.

25 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The player stepped up to take the free throw but **missed/lost** the basket completely.
- 2 When the volcano **erupted/burst**, lava covered the surrounding area.
- 3 The newly married **pair/couple** next door to us are teachers.
- 4 Hannah came in from the rain **soaked/chilled** to the skin.
- 5 The **umpire/referee** gave the football player a red card and sent him off the field.
- 6 He was **presented/awarded** a gold medal for finishing first in the race.
- 7 If any problems **raise/arise**, speak to the manager.
- 8 Authorities in New Orleans ordered a **minute/massive** evacuation.

Module 3

1 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words from the list.

- absolute • important • quick • gloomy
- angry • surprised • serious-looking

- 1 Sue sensed from the grim expression on his face that he was not in a good mood.
- 2 The teacher was stern-faced as she walked in the classroom on the first day of term.
- 3 Mary found out that the price of the computer advertised on the Internet was an outright lie.
- 4 Some people really make me fume when they don't say thank you.
- 5 He drove his car through the streets at a dangerously rapid speed.
- 6 It's crucial to get off to a good start in the race.
- 7 I was taken aback by his aggressive attitude.

2 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | |
|----|-------------|
| 1 | normal |
| 2 | set off |
| 3 | early |
| 4 | stare |
| 5 | give a long |
| 6 | drop |
| 7 | genuine |
| 8 | be wrongly |
| 9 | an air of |
| 10 | controlled |
| 11 | personal |
| 12 | criminal |

- a anger
- b hard look
- c record
- d mistake
- e work day
- f experience
- g delivery
- h a bombshell
- i for work
- j accused of
- k blankly
- l confidence

3 Fill in the correct word.

- littering • illegal parking • speeding
- shoplifting • assault • cyber crime
- fraud • hijacking • kidnapping
- smuggling • pickpocketing • mugging
- armed robbery • drink driving

- 1 As technology advances, instances of are on the increase.
- 2 Many shops have cameras and security guards to prevent
- 3 He lost his driving licence and went to prison for
- 4 Security measures were put into effect to stop the of planes.
- 5 He was charged with for attacking a man with a stick.
- 6 caused the park to become very unattractive.
- 7 She was stopped by police for in a 30 mph zone.
- 8 on double yellow lines causes problems for pedestrians and road users.
- 9 The bank manager was found guilty of for stealing money from people's accounts.
- 10 The victim of the had her purse and watch stolen.
- 11 Avoid the risk of by keeping your wallet in your inside jacket pocket.
- 12 The people behind the demanded a ransom of a million pounds.
- 13 Following the, the bank increased security.
- 14 *Midnight Express* is a film about an American man sent to a Turkish prison for drug

4 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 Graffiti is a form of that often destroys the appearance of beautiful buildings and monuments. **VANDAL**
- 2 All her jewellery was stolen in the **BURGLE**
- 3 Last night got into the building and started a fire. **ARSON**
- 4 The football match was cancelled due to in the stands. **HOOLIGAN**
- 5 A is a criminal who gets money from someone by threatening to tell their secrets. **BLACKMAIL**
- 6 A convicted was on the run last night after he escaped from prison. **MURDER**

5 Fill in:

- A • modified • changed • adopted
• transformed

- 1 Brian a new diet and lifestyle to lose weight.
- 2 The weather suddenly from hot to cold in one week.
- 3 The good news her expression from a frown into a smile.
- 4 After the accident, the car racing team the car to make it safer for the driver.

- B • familiar • close • near • confidential

- 1 A patient's medical records are strictly
- 2 She was very happy to hear the voice of her mother on the telephone.
- 3 Everyone will own a computer in the future.
- 4 Susan was very to her brother – they always shared their secrets.

Module 3

C • actual • real • genuine • true

- 1 Harry is a very person – what you see is what you get.
- 2 No one is certain if the painting displayed is or fake.
- 3 The film tells the story of a mountain climber who was trapped in an isolated canyon in Utah.
- 4 The magician made many people believe he had magical powers.

D • agreed • approved • admitted • accepted

- 1 Henry the present from his wife with a thankful hug.
- 2 After his wife's complaint, John to do more chores around the house.
- 3 Victoria that she had made a mistake.
- 4 Tim's parents of his decision to change his career.

E • fee • fine • charge • penalty

- 1 He paid a heavy for speeding.
- 2 The electrician's was twenty pounds per hour.
- 3 The for parking outside a hospital is a five-hundred-pound fine.
- 4 He was arrested on a of theft, but was later released.

F • verdict • decision • conclusion • sentence

- 1 The jury's caused controversy in the newspapers.
- 2 He received a of three years in prison.
- 3 He had to make a between two holiday destinations.
- 4 After much thought, she came to the that she would marry him.

6 Underline the correct word.

- 1 Neither of the thieves had ever **broken/** **crossed** the law before.
- 2 The government **approved/** **passed** a law that made it illegal to drive without a seatbelt.
- 3 If you **perform/** **commit** a serious crime, you will go to prison.
- 4 The security guard stopped Mary from **stealing/** **robbing** a dress from the shop.
- 5 I was shocked when she **accused/** **charged** me of taking her jewellery.
- 6 Some countries still retain **high/** **capital** punishment for the crime of murder.
- 7 Some American states continue to use the death **score/** **penalty** despite civil rights protests.
- 8 He **pleaded/** **asked** not guilty to the charges.
- 9 The owner **put/** **pressed** charges against the teenager who sprayed graffiti on his shop.
- 10 Because of the war, many people had to **flee/** **escape** the country.
- 11 He left the match early to **avoid/** **prevent** getting stuck in traffic.
- 12 The judge ordered him to perform 140 hours of community **work/** **service**.

7 Match the words to form phrases.

1	valued	a	school
2	technological	b	organisation
3	under-developed	c	broadcast
4	change	d	conditions
5	radio	e	possession
6	state	f	lives
7	health	g	country
8	harsh	h	product
9	portable	i	development
10	useful	j	radio

8 Fill in the correct verb.

- saved • pressed • install • uploaded
- plugged ... in • inserted • connect
- recharge

- 1 I had to the washing machine to the water supply before it could work.
- 2 It took him a long time to the new computer program.
- 3 Tom had to the battery after he left his head lights on overnight.
- 4 She a button on the remote control to turn on the TV.
- 5 Fred was embarrassed when he realised the TV wasn't working because he hadn't it
- 6 Sam all of his work files on a memory stick to take home with him.
- 7 He the DVD into the player and sat down to watch the film.
- 8 John pictures from his mobile phone onto his computer.

9 Fill in the correct word.

- pad • dish • screen • control • lens
- view • display • network • microphone

- 1 The new flat televisions can be hung on the wall.
- 2 The wireless on my mobile allows me to access the Internet.
- 3 It is important to position your satellite correctly to receive the maximum amount of TV channels.
- 4 The laptop has a built-in
- 5 There was always a family fight for the remote in the evenings.
- 6 Since he is left-handed, Harry finds using a touch much more comfortable than using a mouse.
- 7 She was able to take a picture of the distant building using her camera's zoom
- 8 The photographer looked through the finder to make sure the whole family would be included in the picture.
- 9 You can view the photographs that you have taken on the screen.

10 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Even though it was a little expensive, the couple decided to send their child to a local school.
A state B private
- 2 education laws in Greece require children to attend school until they are fifteen.
A Obligatory B Compulsory
- 3 After his undergraduate degree, Ben began a one-year course in creative writing.
A graduate B student
- 4 The school's included subjects such as Theatre and Ancient Greek, which are not commonly taught in other schools.
A discipline B curriculum
- 5 The library's opening times were written on a outside the door.
A note B notice
- 6 She was studying too many subjects and so decided to a course.
A drop B miss

11 Match the words to form phrases.

1	under	a	science
2	organised	b	distance
3	big	c	role
4	fully	d	arrest
5	safe	e	supply
6	state-of-the-art	f	informed
7	full	g	crime
8	court	h	business
9	ready	i	of law
10	vital	j	recovery

Module 3

12 Replace the underlined words with words from the list.

- rough • realistic • strange • excitement
- many • lack • dark and mysterious
- glory

- 1 Despite numerous appeals by the police, no witnesses came forward.
- 2 There was a shortage of affordable housing.
- 3 Jane found the whole situation very bizarre.
- 4 They restored the mansion to its former splendour.
- 5 The landscape was rugged but beautiful.
- 6 The film is a gritty western about the lives of settlers in South Dakota.
- 7 Alice loves all the thrills of the funfair.
- 8 There was a shadowy figure in the corner of the room.

13 Fill in the correct phrase.

- social services • low income
- disability pension • mentally handicapped
- council housing • decent accommodation
- subsidised rent • health care
- unemployment benefit • state pension

- 1 To apply for, you need to have a low-paid job or be unemployed.
- 2 Kathleen began receiving her when she was sixty five.
- 3 It is difficult for a family to afford to buy their own house on a
- 4 He lived off his while trying to find a new job.
- 5 The country's system is one of the best in the world, with up-to-date equipment and highly trained staff.
- 6 A nurse took care of the child every afternoon.
- 7 After working hard for two years, the couple were able to afford
- 8 The only money the old blind man gets is his
- 9 They contacted for help when their grandmother was discharged from hospital.
- 10 The flat cost 250 pounds a month, but with he only paid 100 pounds.

14 Choose the correct word.

- 1 The waiter earned a of seven hundred pounds a week.
A wage B money
- 2 Because she was on a low she had to rent her spare room to pay the bills.
A salary B income
- 3 The job was only a position for six months.
A partial B temporary
- 4 The war had consequences in the region.
A long-lasting B permanent
- 5 One of the of the driver's job was that he could use the car at weekends.
A salaries B perks
- 6 Because the ingredients were so cheap, she easily made a(n) selling her home-made cakes.
A profit B earnings
- 7 The safest way to your money is to buy some property.
A pay B invest
- 8 The young vet experience of working with animals on the farm.
A won B gained
- 9 It required a lot of hard to finish building the house before the deadline.
A work B job
- 10 He thought learning Italian would him in his career.
A win B benefit

15 Fill in the correct word/phrase.

- a special bond • sense of security
- respect • good communication

- 1 Sue has travelled the world, but she only feels a in her home town.
- 2 with family members is an important part of a child's development.
- 3 Despite our differences, I have great for her.
- 4 Over the years the two boys had developed of friendship.

16 Fill in the correct adjective.

- well-trained • efficient • improved
- scientific • effective

- 1 There have been many advances over the last 50 years.
- 2 Thanks to diagnosis and treatment many people survive cancer these days.
- 3 Cheaper standard medication is just as as branded drugs.
- 4 The new computerised system has made the surgery much more
- 5 The hospital is renowned for its medical staff.

17 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words from the list.

- keeps in • money-making • delightful
- memorable music • variety

- 1 She had a(n) enchanting personality that lit up the room.
- 2 The bakery had a huge selection of sweets and cakes to choose from.
- 3 He still maintains contact with his college roommate.
- 4 A profitable enterprise will only work if everyone involved believes in it.
- 5 He played catchy tunes on the piano.

18 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- sensible • truthful and honest
- continued • speak quietly • travelled
- untrue story which is widely believed

- 1 After his Masters, Tim went on and did a PhD.
- 2 Katie is a(n) frank person; she hates lies.
- 3 It seemed logical to Eric to pull over and rest when he got tired driving.
- 4 They made their way across the country by train.
- 5 Mark tried to keep his voice low as the others were sleeping.
- 6 Sam realised that it is a(n) popular myth that when you own a big house you will be happy.

19 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- approximate • survive financially • ruined
- make sure • clearly detailed • flood
- given out • involved • damaging
- as much as possible
- cruel and violent treatment

- 1 The heavy rains devastated the farmer's crops.
- 2 The manager spelt out the new working rota to his employees.
- 3 The teacher tried to develop Brian's talent with languages to the fullest.
- 4 The use of chemicals in farming can be harmful to the environment.
- 5 Frank talked to the headmaster about the abuse he was receiving from his classmates.
- 6 To ensure that she was ready for the exam, she studied every night.
- 7 There is a fear that the river will break its banks.
- 8 The food and blankets will be distributed at the homeless shelter.
- 9 The estimated cost of the project has yet to be worked out.
- 10 The volunteers were happy to be engaged in such rewarding work.
- 11 After Tom lost his job, it was difficult to make ends meet.
- 20 Fill in: *numerous, breakthrough, bizarre, exposed, fine, evidence, engaged, success, profitable, charged.*

- 1 Bob is in numerous projects right now.
- 2 She had no idea of the danger she had been to.
- 3 The two men were with burglary.
- 4 There had been attempts to rob the bank, but none were successful.
- 5 She had to pay a for parking illegally.
- 6 The company had a very year.
- 7 The scientist made a huge in his research.
- 8 There was insufficient to convict the man.
- 9 It was a coincidence that they both wore the same outfit to court.
- 10 The police have had great in their bid to reduce crime in the area.

Module 3

21 Match the words to form phrases.

1	interrogation	a	blankly
2	illegal	b	robbery
3	technological	c	informed
4	stare	d	room
5	radio	e	station
6	valued	f	parking
7	criminal	g	development
8	armed	h	possession
9	police	i	broadcast
10	fully	j	record

22 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- Christine's most valuable is her piano. **POSSESS**
- The organisation's top is to find a home for the orphaned children. **PRIOR**
- It is for policemen to wear a uniform. **OBLIGE**
- The look of on his face showed that he didn't like my plan. **APPROVE**
- Diamond miners often have to use to remove rocks. **EXPLODE**
- Frank saved the money left over from his after bills and expenses. **EARN**
- The economic crisis will bring and poverty to hundreds of people in the area. **EMPLOY**
- Physiotherapy has proved to be especially for back and neck problems. **BENEFIT**
- The use of pesticides can be to the environment. **HARM**
- Maria's parents were from Argentina. **IMMIGRATE**

23 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- part-time • innocence • approval • optional • real
- slow • loss • permanent

- Fake** fur is back in fashion.
- Lucy made a **rapid** recovery from her operation.
- Attendance at the seminar is **compulsory**.
- He was employed on a **temporary** basis.
- There were no records that proved the defendant's **guilt**.
- St Catherine's School is looking for a **full-time** teacher.
- His decision to leave the company was met with **disapproval** from his boss.
- The company made a **profit** of €300,000 last year.

24 Choose the correct item.

- Ben has decided to a new daily exercise routine that will include more long-distance running.
A transform C change
B modify D adopt
- Four men are facing numerous for a series of bank robberies in the city.
A decisions C charges
B conclusions D verdicts
- Retired people have a hard time surviving on a small
A money C salary
B wage D pension
- The woman to the murder during questioning.
A accepted C agreed
B approved D confessed
- The police files are strictly and cannot be viewed without permission.
A confidential C familiar
B near D close
- Valerie got a £100 for dangerous driving.
A fee C charge
B fine D penalty
- The occurred during the summer when the owners were on holiday.
A pick-pocketing C shoplifting
B burglary D mugging
- The suspect's was that he was having dinner with friends on the night of the murder.
A proof C alibi
B evidence D probation
- The robbers the police down a dark alley.
A ran away from C held up
B ran off with D broke in
- A to the accident said that the driver was underage.
A client C witness
B culprit D snatcher

25 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- brand • breakthrough • sanitation
- discount • malnourished • coordinated
- revive • diversity • abuse • ransom

- 1 The camera will cost £200 after the is taken off.
- 2 Charlotte an effort to raise money for the new children's hospital.
- 3 The kidnappers demanded a £200,000
- 4 King's College's cultural attracts many students from all over the world.
- 5 What are those shoes you are wearing?
- 6 The majority of child cases go unreported.
- 7 children are more sensitive to stomach viruses.
- 8 is the process of keeping places clean and healthy.
- 9 The clothes company tried to a sixties style of clothing.
- 10 The discovery of DNA was a major scientific

26 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The suspect was held in the **questioning/interrogation** room for sixteen hours.
- 2 The accused is believed to have **performed/committed** a serious crime abroad.
- 3 Capital **punishment/penalty** is illegal in Europe.
- 4 Additional police have been employed to **avoid/prevent** any further rioting.
- 5 The **note/notice** on the gate of the play area said 'Children must be supervised at all times'.
- 6 Philip believes that dangerous drivers should be **banned/forbidden** for life.
- 7 The man **plugged in/inserted** the key in the lock and pushed the door open.
- 8 The company expects its annual **perks/earnings** to fall by 20%.

Module 4

1 Match the words to form phrases.

1	take	a	specimen
2	suitable	b	relative
3	blood	c	DNA
4	living	d	the hint
5	museum	e	surprise
6	analyse	f	match
7	closest	g	attraction
8	pleasant	h	sample
9	research	i	creature
10	star	j	team

2 Fill in the correct word.

- offspring • chance • genes • creation
- reproduction • evolution • selection
- species

- 1 Scientists believe that Homo Erectus was a stage in human
- 2 It looks like the baby received more of his father's than his mother's.
- 3 Many of flowers such as the tiger lily and magnolia are edible.
- 4 The rate of cell slows down as we get older.
- 5 A rabbit has around five or six a year.
- 6 The process of natural means that animals which adapt to their environments survive.
- 7 There's a great that we'll win.
- 8 The proposed factory will lead to the of hundreds of new jobs.

Module 4

3 Choose the correct word.

- 1 Spielberg is considered to be one of the greatest film directors.
A alive B living
- 2 She the chocolate bar in two for herself and her brother.
A split B shared
- 3 Various side effects are with this particular medicine.
A associated B related
- 4 He his love for football on to his son.
A offered B passed
- 5 The president served two terms in office.
A successive B consecutive
- 6 The of endangered species depends on laws to protect them.
A survival B existence
- 7 My blue eyes are one of the features I from my mother.
A left B inherited
- 8 Children, these days, do not get enough exercise.
A physical B natural

4 Fill in the correct word(s).

- dwarf planet • asteroid • constellations
 - moon • supernova • comet
- 1 At the point of explosion, a can be 50 million times brighter than the Sun.
 - 2 They tried to make out in the night sky.
 - 3 Haley's passes close to the Earth every 76 years, next appearing in 2061.
 - 4 Pluto was redefined as a(n) in 2006.
 - 5 The Earth has only one while Jupiter has around twenty-three.
 - 6 *Armageddon* is a film about an approaching that must be destroyed before it collides with the Earth.

5 Replace the underlined words/ phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- final • strain • maintain
 - held the attention of • suggested
 - became extremely weak • circle
 - squeezed and twisted • destroyed
- 1 The Earth takes 365 days to orbit the Sun.
 - 2 Regular exercise can help you sustain energy levels.
 - 3 She wrung the cloth as tightly as she could to get the extra water out of it.
 - 4 Lava from the volcano completely wiped out the southern areas of the island.
 - 5 The magician captivated the audience with his tricks.
 - 6 Their ultimate destination was Rome.
 - 7 Ben proposed that the company should focus on being more environmentally friendly.
 - 8 When I became seriously ill, my muscles wasted away.
 - 9 The burden of working and going to school was too much for her.

6 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> | instant | a wasteland |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> | exhaust | b borrowed time |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> | colonise | c despair |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> | wring our hands in | d communications |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> | homo | e risk |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> | ultimate | f space |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> | take for | g solutions |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> | alternative | h the Earth's resources |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> | stepping | i sapiens |
| 10 <input type="checkbox"/> | barren | j granted |
| 11 <input type="checkbox"/> | live on | k stone |
| 12 <input type="checkbox"/> | increasing | l move |

7 Fill in the correct word(s).

- orbit • space exploration • natural resources
- scientific breakthrough • launch • mission
- colonisation • satellites • magnetic field

- 1 The planet is running out of
- 2 The soldiers were sent on a secret to rescue the prisoners.
- 3 Compasses work by being attracted to the Earth's
- 4 The Russians launched the first satellite to the Earth.
- 5 The best we could wish for is a cure for cancer.
- 6 There are many communications in space.
- 7 In 100 years space may be possible.
- 8 is not a priority these days as we have bigger issues closer to home.
- 9 NASA plans to a mission to Mars in the next few years.

8 Underline the correct word.

- 1 They **extended/improved** their house to give them more room as their children got older.
- 2 The school required more **accounts/funds** to complete the building of the new gym.
- 3 The government promised to tackle **communal/social** issues such as health and crime.
- 4 Global warming has had a(n) **impact/contact** on recent weather conditions around the world.
- 5 The library offers free **access/availability** to the Internet.
- 6 We have to get to the **bottom/root** cause of the problem.
- 7 The 1960s was a(n) **age/time** of cultural change in America.
- 8 The company has managed to **maintain/remain** excellent service for many years.
- 9 The court **forced/imposed** a fine on the man for littering.
- 10 Kate appreciated her mother's **offer/service** to take care of her children while she was at work.

9 Fill in the correct word(s).

- nutritional value • price • crop protection
- disease resistant • unknown effects

- 1 GM crops are more
- 2 Junk food has little
- 3 GM foods may have on human health.
- 4 Larger crops make the of food go down.
- 5 Pesticides provide as there are fewer insects to destroy the plants.

10 Fill in the correct word(s).

- lobby • cultivating • conference
- ensure • antiseptic • vulnerable
- migrating • isolated • distribution
- interference • impoverished

- 1 At the there were scientists from all over the world discussing new ideas.
- 2 The transport strike made food very difficult.
- 3 The information was checked to it was accurate.
- 4 The environmental group planned to petition parliament about CO₂ emissions.
- 5 The gardeners were crops on disused land.
- 6 People have been to large cities to find work for hundreds of years.
- 7 Children and the elderly are the most to flu.
- 8 Soil can become if it is farmed constantly.
- 9 Honey is a natural
- 10 communities need to be quiet self-sufficient.
- 11 Farmers should be able to set their own prices without from the government.

Module 4

11 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: peel, grate, core, melt, slice, mix, beat, toss, drain, separate, crush.

- 1 He the water once the pasta was cooked.
- 2 the eggs and add them to the flour.
- 3 He the orange carefully without causing a mess.
- 4 She the pear to remove the pips before giving the pieces to her son.
- 5 First the butter in a pan and then stir in the flour.
- 6 She the salad with mayonnaise.
- 7 Terry a pepper and placed it on the pizza.
- 8 grapes with the feet is a traditional way to make wine.
- 9 He the butter, flour and sugar.
- 10 She the black and white pieces on the chessboard.
- 11 She cheese into a bowl for the spaghetti.

12 Fill in the correct word.

- bite • munching • chew • swallow
- sipped • grinding

- 1 Brendan his coffee because it was too hot.
- 2 If you your food well, it will help digestion.
- 3 I just want to try a of your cake.
- 4 Kate had a habit of her teeth when she was angry.
- 5 Karl annoyed his workmates by loudly on an apple in the office.
- 6 Don't your food without chewing it well first.

13 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: survive, struggle, insure, germinate, admit, reintroduce.

- 1 The researchers hybrid seeds in order to produce new varieties.
- 2 He his mistake and apologised.
- 3 The family was lucky to the house fire.
- 4 Some zoos have successfully rare species back into their natural habitats.
- 5 David to complete all the questions in the exam within the two hours.
- 6 You should always the contents of your home in case of accidental damage or burglary.

14 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- got bigger • shocking • final • worn
- gradually • whole • not fit to live in
- supplies • in danger • escape
- easily damaged • finding it difficult

- 1 The delivery men were especially careful with the boxes of fragile items.
- 2 The river dolphin of China remains under threat of extinction.
- 3 She's struggling to raise a family on her own .
- 4 The area's coal reserves may run out in the next ten years.
- 5 The company expanded rapidly during the 80s.
- 6 A(n) alarming number of teenagers are heavy smokers.
- 7 The team is improving its performances slowly but surely.
- 8 His entire stamp collection was sold for a million pounds.
- 9 All of the occupants of the burning building managed to flee to safety.
- 10 The cliff edge was eroded away by the continuous beating of the waves.
- 11 The economic reforms are irreversible.
- 12 The cottage was damaged so much by the storm that it was uninhabitable.

15 Fill in: *officially, profoundly, continuously, enclosures, overlooked, exploitation, controversy, sensationalist, identical, adapt, carry out, inherit*

- 1 Tabloid newspapers often have headlines.
- 2 We our hair and eye colour from our parents.
- 3 His teacher's guidance and advice affected his life.
- 4 The animals were kept in huge
- 5 Many people around the world suffer from in the workplace.
- 6 Sam and Joe are twins.
- 7 The scientist had to a chemical analysis to discover what the substance consisted of.
- 8 The survival of animal species depends on their ability to to new conditions.
- 9 There is still a lot of surrounding GM food.
- 10 Grant felt that he had been during the last round of promotions.
- 11 The results of the experiment will be announced tomorrow.
- 12 Henry has worked on this project for 10 years and he is close to a solution.

16 Match the words to form phrases.

- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> borrowed | a ancestor |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> barren | b sapiens |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> harsh | c wasteland |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> blood | d system |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> pleasant | e relatives |
| 6 <input type="checkbox"/> homo | f solutions |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> closest | g samples |
| 8 <input type="checkbox"/> common | h time |
| 9 <input type="checkbox"/> alternative | i surprise |
| 10 <input type="checkbox"/> solar | j climate |

17 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 The of the suburban railway line has helped more commuters to get into the city centre by public transport. **EXTEND**
- 2 Tatiana traced her back to the royal family in Russia. **ANCESTOR**
- 3 Animals have a natural instinct for **SURVIVE**
- 4 National parks and zoos aid in the of endangered species. **CONSERVE**
- 5 All of the village were asked to evacuate the area because of fears of an imminent volcanic eruption. **INHABIT**
- 6 The construction company has recently been involved with a project in New Orleans. **REDEVELOP**
- 7 The university's decision to fund new research projects has increased its in the academic community. **RESPECT**
- 8 Years of unhealthy eating has caused damage to his heart. **REVERSE**
- 9 children lack vitamins and proteins in their diet. **NOURISH**
- 10 You can log onto the Internet and check the of hotel rooms in Athens. **AVAILABLE**

Module 4

18 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- common • offspring • sweet • denied • recessive
- filling • cooked • rural

- 1 Martin needs some help **emptying** the shelves in the display case.
- 2 Beatrice has **admitted** that she caused the accident.
- 3 Dr Morgan's book examines the evolution of whales and their **ancestors**.
- 4 This is a delicious recipe that uses **raw** vegetables.
- 5 **Dominant** genes play an important role in the development of an embryo.
- 6 The government needs to invest more money in **urban** regeneration projects.
- 7 This flower is very **rare** in Britain.
- 8 The medicine tasted **bitter**.

19 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Philip had trouble paying the rent, so he has taken in a(n)
A occupant B owner C tenant D lodger
- 2 Julian is planning to the kitchen in his new house to make it bigger.
A extend B expand C rise D increase
- 3 up the potatoes and add them to the mixture.
A Slice B Core C Peel D Grate
- 4 I don't like sweet dishes; I prefer food.
A sour B bland C savoury D ripe
- 5 the eggs until they are frothy.
A Toss B Beat C Blend D Mix
- 6 I was so, I couldn't eat dessert.
A heavy B rich C strong D full
- 7 some chopped nuts on top and your ice-cream is ready to eat.
A Sprinkle B Dust C Spread D Drain
- 8 They asked for an extra of chips with their meal.
A pot B carton C jar D portion
- 9 your food slowly and carefully.
A Bite B Chew C Grind D Munch
- 10 The doctor wrote his patient a for some medicine.
A recipe C prescription
B instruction D receipt

20 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- desertification • objection
- manned • additives • gravity
- heredity • exploitation
- extinct • gathered • prospects

- 1 The prison tower was by two guards.
- 2 She doesn't have any to the proposed changes.
- 3 She prefers to buy organic food with no or preservatives.
- 4 The of Amazonian forests for wood has led to the destruction of tropical ecosystems.
- 5 She her belongings and placed them in her schoolbag.
- 6 Hundreds of species are in danger of becoming
- 7 Gabriella's career improved significantly when she moved to London.
- 8 Scientists claim that plays an important role in the occurrence of many diseases.
- 9 According to a recent study, 35% of the land in Africa is in danger of
- 10 Isaac Newton discovered when an apple fell on his head.

21 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Carol Ann Duffy is one of the most famous **living/alive** poets in Britain.
- 2 Kim and Mary **split/share** an interest in Modern Art.
- 3 Emma won the competition for two **consecutive/successive** years.
- 4 Killing elephants for their **bones/tusks** is illegal.
- 5 **Melt/Crush** one clove of garlic and add to the pot.
- 6 **Lean/Thin** meat contains less fat.
- 7 It was **frozen/freezing** this morning when I woke up.
- 8 Use a **ripe/rotten** tomato for the sauce mixture.

1 Fill in the correct word.

- violent • continuous • welcome
- promising • unaware

- 1 Brian made a start to his new job when he made a big sale.
- 2 Tom made me feel as a guest in his home.
- 3 The boat capsized in the storm.
- 4 I was of the shock that I was about to receive.
- 5 The weather was depressing with rain for 3 days.

2 Fill in the correct word.

- term • cluster • sneer
- indifference • pride

- 1 There was a of people waiting to see who had been picked for the team.
- 2 Lisa swallowed her and apologised.
- 3 His attitude in the classroom was one of
- 4 The first day of is always loud and confusing.
- 5 Marcus has a permanent on his face.

3 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs: look, chat, glance, stroll, sink.

- 1 Billy casually over to a group of boys and started talking.
- 2 Lyn and Sue laughed and together happily.
- 3 I was so disappointed. I could feel my heart
- 4 Kim was forward to making friends at her new school.
- 5 I said 'hello' but noone even in my direction.

4 Match the words to form phrases.

1	leaden	a	the door shut
2	an air of	b	deep breath
3	bright	c	personality
4	be made to	d	sky
5	take a	e	trainers
6	rose-tinted	f	belonging
7	swallow	g	glasses
8	latest	h	feel welcome
9	slam	i	new future
10	sparkling	j	my pride

5 Fill in the correct word.

- fog • drizzle • storm • heatwave • downpours
- gust • floods • frost • gales • hurricane • hail
- drought • cyclones • monsoons

- 1 Early in July an extreme hit a huge part of the country and it was boiling hot.
- 2 After last night's, we will need some hot water to clear the car windows.
- 3 Katrina was a disaster that left many people homeless.
- 4 A of wind almost blew the umbrella out of my hand.
- 5 The of last night's storm blew down many trees.
- 6 The was so big it left dents in car roofs.
- 7 It can be dangerous to drive or walk in thick
- 8 There were a few throughout the day, but they managed to finish the game.
- 9 The farmer's crops were ruined by a
- 10 Heavy rain can often cause in low-lying areas.
- 11 The didn't stop us from going for a walk along the river.
- 12 Large amounts of rain from in South Asia often cause flooding.
- 13 Last night's caused a lot of trees to fall on the roads.
- 14 move in different circular directions in the Northern and Southern hemispheres.

Module 5

6 Choose the correct word.

- I'm definitely not going out; it's been all day.
A pouring B drizzling
- The weather in Greece is hot in the summer.
A flaming B baking
- In this hot weather, it's necessary to wear sun cream.
A beaming B boiling
- The sun down on the beach all afternoon.
A beamed B poured
- Her diamond ring in the sunlight.
A sparkled B glowed
- Mary looked up at the grey clouds and went back inside to fetch her umbrella.
A wide B thick
- He is a student who always gets straight As.
A shining B bright
- A(n) wind blew over the deckchairs in the garden.
A fierce B angry

7 Underline the correct word.

- For many teens, peer **force/pressure** can be one of the most difficult things about growing up.
- He was let go because of his threatening **attitude/behaviour** at work.
- Bob's major problem is that he **lacks/misses** self-confidence.
- Painful/Hurtful** memories of his time in the war often returned to him in dreams.
- The straight A student was an excellent role **partner/model** for her younger sister.
- It took Jane a while to **adopt/adapt** to the different lifestyle in Scandinavia.

8 Match the words to form phrases.

1	jungle	a	photographer
2	diverse	b	awareness
3	intensely	c	snapshots
4	holiday	d	gathering
5	wildlife	e	significant role
6	take on	f	floor
7	tree	g	wildlife
8	deep	h	involvement
9	stimulate	i	canopy
10	play a	j	a project
11	personal	k	humid
12	annual	l	in the forest

9 Fill in the sentences with the correct form of the verbs:

participate, volunteer, experience, look, visit, admire, see, collect, sample.

- Jane likes to local customs when on holidays.
- I wish I could afford to my friends in Australia.
- Peter and Kerri were the beautiful scenery.
- John is for work right now.
- My mum strange souvenirs whenever she goes abroad.
- The young athletes in an international tournament last year.
- Let's some of the local dishes, they look delicious.
- You can magnificent landmarks in Italy.
- James wants to for an environmental project.

10 Fill in the correct adjective.

• determined • strong • brave • proud • sceptical
• shy • confident • adventurous • impatient • insincere

- Mary claimed that she saw a ghost, but Philip remained
- Before the exam he felt that he would pass.
- He apologised but his tone of voice was clearly
- Tom is very and loves having new experiences.
- Tina likes going on holiday in a group because she is too to go on her own.
- We were to enjoy our holiday despite the bad start.
- Peter was enough to carry all the luggage on his own.
- We were quite after waiting for 3 hours at the airport.
- Stuart was not enough to try bungee jumping.
- Lisa was too to ask for help with her suitcase and struggled with it on her own.

11 Fill in:

A • aged • antique • ancient • archaic

- 1 She enjoyed studying languages such as Sanskrit and Latin.
- 2 He helped an woman cross the street.
- 3 He preferred methods of farming instead of tractors or machinery.
- 4 His collection of furniture was from the 17th century.

B • lush • unique • scenic • rich

- 1 The soil produced a big harvest of crops.
- 2 This garden is a lovely spot for a picnic.
- 3 His hotel window had a view of the lake.
- 4 Every human has a set of fingerprints.

C • cash • currency • money • notes

- 1 The euro is a common used by over 320 million Europeans.
- 2 Bring because they don't accept credit cards.
- 3 We exchange and cheques.
- 4 He earned just enough to pay his bills and rent.

D • look • sight • view • scenery

- 1 The in the west of Ireland is very beautiful.
- 2 Their house is situated on a hill and has an excellent of the ocean.
- 3 Niagara Falls is truly an amazing not to be missed.
- 4 Redecorating could give your office a more professional

E • packed • charter • pocket • package

- 1 The train was with families leaving the city for the weekend.
- 2 Mary bought a guidebook to Athens.
- 3 tours to Latin America are increasingly popular.
- 4 There are frequent flights to Cyprus, a popular holiday destination.

F • remote • external • foreign • alien

- 1 Nowadays many students choose to study abroad.
- 2 John moved to a village to escape from the stress of the city.
- 3 Indian culture is completely to most European tourists.
- 4 The features of the building included a garden and a fountain.

**G • directed • affected
• influenced • controlled**

- 1 The new tax laws have us all.
- 2 Sam the company for years before stepping down.
- 3 The media is by the state in some countries.
- 4 Charlie Chaplin many of Woody Allen's early films.

**H • natural • real • genuine
• unaffected**

- 1 The Van Gogh painting he bought was proven to be by experts.
- 2 Low income families were by the new tax increases.
- 3 The habitats of many animals were destroyed by the fire.
- 4 The art of a magician is illusion rather than magic.

**I • strange • rare • odd
• unusual**

- 1 They seem like a(n) pairing but they work well together.
- 2 as it may seem, I quite like it when it rains.
- 3 His collection included some triangular coins.
- 4 It was for Mark to be quiet because he is normally so outgoing.

J • ticket • fare • fee • charge

- 1 There was a of twenty pence to use the toilet.
- 2 The electrician's was £20 per hour.
- 3 He paid for his on the train because the ticket office was closed.
- 4 The train was £10 one-way and £15 return.

Module 5

12 Choose the correct word.

- 1 He handed his boarding **ticket/ card** to the flight attendant and went to his seat.
- 2 **Hand/Arm** luggage on all flights must not include any sharp items.
- 3 Our **ride/tour** of Spain included stops in Madrid and Toledo.
- 4 Passport **checkout/control** reduces the chances of criminals entering a country.
- 5 Traveller's **cheques/bills** are considered a safe way to carry money abroad.
- 6 On our way to Paris, we made a **stop/break** in Strasbourg.
- 7 The lorry driver stayed in the inside **line/lane** and travelled at a low speed.
- 8 He flew from London to Detroit, and then took an **internal/inside** flight to LA.
- 9 To avoid loud tourists, try to find somewhere off the **walked/ beaten** track.
- 10 They live in a **far/remote** farmhouse in Montana.

13 Match the words to form phrases.

1	credit	a	gadget
2	organic	b	therapy
3	chain	c	cash
4	hustle and	d	food
5	advertising	e	card
6	top	f	office
7	head	g	stores
8	hard-earned	h	agency
9	handy	i	bustle
10	shopping	j	quality

14 Choose the correct item.

- 1 Green beans are on **bargain/sale/offer/demand** this week at the local supermarket.
- 2 The digital camera has a £1,200 price **label/note/ tag/mark**.
- 3 She couldn't see the **reason/point/matter/goal** in learning a language she would never use.
- 4 Accommodation is the biggest **expense/charge/amount/ cost** when living in a big city.
- 5 It is **right/just/fair/proper** to leave a tip of around 10% in a restaurant.
- 6 The politician **refused/denied/turned/rejected** to make a statement after the trial.
- 7 Please, do not **bother/concern/restrict/trouble** me with questions while I'm reading.
- 8 I don't think your new blue scarf will **suit/match/fit/go** with your brown jacket.
- 9 No one could beat his **sale/auction/bid/offer** of £2,000, so the painting was sold to him.
- 10 You can pay **in cash/in advance/on credit/by cheque** for the CD or wait until it arrives at the shop.

15 Fill in the correct word.

- must • buzz • clientele • bric-a-brac • budget
- queue

- 1 Everyone was really excited and there was a around the stadium before the big game.
- 2 The at one stall included cheap necklaces and bracelets.
- 3 Regular exercise is a if you want to keep fit.
- 4 The local Internet café mainly attracts a teenage
- 5 We stood in a for about an hour.
- 6 The family's holiday was one thousand pounds.

16 Replace the underlined words/phrases with words/phrases from the list.

- terrible • bright • very important • full of • huge
- delicate

- 1 A strong workforce is vital to a country's economy.
- 2 Gigantic waves were crashing on the rocks.
- 3 The truck was loaded with pieces of wood.
- 4 The delivery men were especially careful with the boxes of fragile items.
- 5 Most people do not realise the disastrous effect that deforestation has on the environment.
- 6 The dazzling light above the stage made it difficult to see the performance.

17 Fill in: *dismal, grim, utter, heritage, organic, stylish, reputable, convenient, exclusive, browsing.*

- 1 Tim only eats fruit and vegetables.
- 2 The news about the economy was
- 3 He thought the idea was nonsense.
- 4 Susan loved around the souks Morocco.
- 5 They had dinner at a(n) restaurant that had a top chef.
- 6 This tour operator is very and has many satisfied customers.
- 7 The boutiques in this area are very
- 8 The museum is a big part of the city's
- 9 His performance in the race was and he finished last.
- 10 The hotel was a(n) distance for the airport.

18 Match the words to form phrases.

1	shopping	a	glasses
2	sparkling	b	quality
3	foreign	c	role
4	chain	d	stalls
5	slam	e	spree
6	top	f	travel
7	market	g	shut
8	rose-tinted	h	market
9	significant	i	personality
10	flea	j	stores

19 Draw lines to match the antonyms.

A	B
wide	admit
rich	land
selfish	accept
genuine	narrow
valuable	poor
deny	selfless
reject	fake
take off	worthless

20 Complete each of the sentences with a word formed from the word in capitals.

- 1 To Simon's, he realised that everyone had left without him. **ANNOY**
- 2 We have enjoyed sunshine all summer. **CONTINUE**
- 3 The detective had a that an employee was involved in the bank robbery. **SUSPECT**
- 4 The customer demanded a refund and a written from the manager. **APOLOGISE**
- 5 Global warming is having a effect on the planet. **DISASTER**
- 6 comments about her appearance made her cry. **HURT**
- 7 The artist's paintings of shocking violence were very **CONTROVERSY**
- 8 The baby slowly developed an of her surroundings. **AWARE**
- 9 National parks and zoos aid in the of endangered species. **CONSERVE**
- 10 The home computers of the 1970s had very limited **CAPABLE**

21 Replace the words in bold with their opposites from the list below.

- accepted • awake • dry • honest • internal
- narrow • float • fake

- 1 The weather was so hot and **humid**, it was unpleasant to go outside.
- 2 They strolled down the **wide** pedestrian shopping streets.
- 3 I **refused** the invitation to the wedding.
- 4 Linda bought a **genuine** leather bag during the sales.
- 5 The **external** appearance of the building was Victorian.
- 6 Surprisingly, the box did not sink when it fell in the water.
- 7 Colin is the most **insincere** person I've ever met.
- 8 The baby was **asleep** throughout the train journey.

Module 5

22 Choose the correct item.

- 1 She out of the room slamming the door behind her.
A bounded C trudged
B strolled D stomped
- 2 As we were walking in the park, we got hit by a sudden of rain.
A drizzle C flood
B downpour D hail
- 3 Kirsten works in an shop.
A aged C archaic
B ancient D antique
- 4 The flat has a fantastic of the Thames.
A look C sight
B view D scenery
- 5 Ahmed is a(n) correspondent for the New York Times.
A remote C foreign
B alien D external
- 6 You can find more details of the courses on offer in the new school
A prospectus C leaflet
B brochure D booklet
- 7 The burglar stole the belongings they kept locked in a safe.
A worthy C valueless
B worthless D valuable
- 8 I think they offered a price but he wasn't happy with it.
A right C just
B fair D proper
- 9 Vanessa works very hard; she's a example to us all.
A shining C flaming
B bright D blazing
- 10 Do you have change for a £50?
A cash C currency
B cheque D note

23 Fill in the correct item from the list below.

- comprehensive • measure • spoilt
 - budget • beaten • temper • customs
 - step • dumbfounded • landscape
- 1 London has so many museums and galleries, you really are for choice.
 - 2 Michael lost his when Richard interrupted him again.
 - 3 My brother studied at a school in Reading.
 - 4 We are on a tight, so we will have to travel by bus.
 - 5 This charming seaside village is ideal for a quiet getaway as it is off the track.
 - 6 The next to losing weight would be to improve your exercise regime.
 - 7 Oliver was when his offer was declined.
 - 8 Peter is a painter.
 - 9 When travelling abroad, it is important to be respectful of local
 - 10 The council decided to close the park at night, as a safety

24 Choose the correct item.

- 1 The whole argument turned out to be a **cyclone/storm** in a teacup.
- 2 Patrick has always had a positive **attitude/behaviour** to life.
- 3 Her comments were really **painful/hurtful**.
- 4 As the car changed **lines/lanes**, its tyre burst.
- 5 Let's take a **break/stop** to have some lunch.
- 6 I just got a mosquito **sting/bite**!
- 7 Mark works as a **trader/hawker** for an American bank.
- 8 I have asked George to **borrow/lend** me some money.

Module 1

1 1 g 3 f 5 b 7 i 9 c
2 d 4 h 6 a 8 j 10 e

2 1 simplest tasks 5 focus
2 secret 6 moved quickly
3 believable 7 understand
4 correct 8 suppose

3 1 scratched 6 drummed
2 shrugged 7 bowed
3 licked 8 snapped
4 clench 9 shook
5 squint 10 wrinkled

4 A 1 considers 3 thinks
2 trusts 4 recalls

B 1 suffered 3 pained
2 hurt 4 ached

C 1 recognised 3 familiar
2 known 4 aware

D 1 income 3 wage
2 living 4 earnings

E 1 logic 3 explanation
2 reason 4 sense

F 1 interested 3 fascinated
2 attracted 4 curious

G 1 lowered 3 nodded
2 turned 4 bent

H 1 tapped 3 punched
2 clapped 4 smacked

I 1 gazed 3 glanced
2 looked 4 stared

5 1 blues 4 rock 7 jazz
2 Country 5 classical
3 folk 6 pop

6 1 d 3 g 5 a 7 b
2 e 4 c 6 h 8 f

7 1 orchestra 5 live 9 private
2 top 6 affected 10 broadcast
3 stage 7 rhythm
4 audience 8 memory

8 1 B 3 A 5 A 7 B
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 A

9 1 youth club 5 rock concert
2 cinema 6 amusement arcade
3 nightclub 7 circus
4 leisure centre 8 funfair

10 1 d 3 j 5 h 7 i 9 b
2 g 4 a 6 c 8 f 10 e

11 1 sensitive 9 outgoing
2 impatient 10 broadminded
3 stubborn 11 easy-going
4 aggressive 12 Inconsiderate
5 unhelpful 13 bossy
6 lazy 14 arrogant
7 bad-tempered 15 loyal
8 jealous 16 reliable

12 1 keep your chin up 3 was on cloud nine
2 jump out of her skin 4 were in high spirits

13 1 On the one hand, 3 downside
on the other hand 4 drawbacks
2 benefits 5 doubt

14 1 protection 6 easy to use
2 difficult to reach 7 take in
3 developed gradually 8 defeated
4 taken up 9 different forms
5 became established 10 modify

15 1 detection 5 supplier
2 intruder 6 original
3 enjoyable 7 shaky
4 freedom 8 methodical

16 1 B 3 C 5 C 7 D 9 D
2 D 4 D 6 B 8 D 10 A

17 1 optimistic 5 raised
2 friendly 6 accepting
3 professionals 7 widens
4 private

18 1 recall 6 outgoing
2 motivation 7 stuck
3 spectators 8 submitted
4 slippery 9 emerged
5 genuine 10 interpreted

19 1 style 6 gestures
2 shrugged 7 gathered
3 reliable 8 glanced
4 cry 9 whisper
5 source 10 portrays

20 1 preference 6 decision
2 responsive 7 persuasion
3 doubtful 8 defensive
4 development 9 coincidence
5 evolution 10 complaints

Module 2

1 1 d 3 e 5 c 7 a
2 h 4 g 6 b 8 f

key

- 2 1 reigned
2 roamed
3 flourishing
4 grazed
5 affected
- 3 1 i 3 g 5 h 7 c 9 d
2 j 4 b 6 f 8 a 10 e
- 4 1 A 3 A 5 B 7 A
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 B
- 5 1 carried 6 moved
2 available 7 established
3 influenced 8 light
4 led 9 faded
5 store 10 developing
- 6 1 d 3 k 5 g 7 l 9 f 11 j
2 h 4 i 6 c 8 a 10 b 12 e
- 7 1 get away 5 specific and definite
2 completely destroyed 6 thoroughly searched
3 falling with great force 7 very loud
4 without thinking 8 violence
- 8 1 oil spills 7 Heatwaves
2 avalanche 8 earthquake
3 famine 9 floods
4 landslides 10 Hurricane
5 Tsunamis 11 forest fires
6 drought 12 volcanic eruption
- 9 1 D 3 C 5 D 7 B 9 C
2 B 4 B 6 D 8 A 10 B
- 10 1 soaked to the skin 4 My blood ran cold
2 chilled to the bone 5 couldn't move a
3 fell on deaf ears muscle
- 11 1 scary 5 risky
2 intense 6 fun
3 incredible challenge 7 thrilling
4 exhilarating
- 12 1 hinder 5 bleak
2 henchmen 6 symbolise
3 unfolds 7 assess
4 humiliation 8 recall
- 13 1 Perseverance 5 extensive
2 fearful 6 crater
3 landscape 7 passion
4 tension
- 14 1 contact sports 5 team sports
2 spectator sport 6 Winter sports
3 extreme sports 7 ball game
4 water sports
- 15 1 in peak condition
2 mental challenge
3 fit
4 well prepared
- 5 physical challenge, train for long periods
6 revise
7 gain confidence
8 believe in yourself
9 determination to succeed
- 16 1 develop skills
2 appropriate qualifications
3 gaining knowledge
4 career opportunities
5 vocational training
6 hands-on experience
7 get a degree
8 better paid job
9 improve his career prospects
- 17 1 cross
2 in a terrific rush
3 don't hesitate, you have any questions or concerns
4 make up for things
5 it was impossible for me to
6 are aware
7 apologise
- 18 1 strong dissatisfaction with
2 otherwise I will be forced to take further action
3 totally unreliable and incompetent
4 outdated and inadequate for the task
5 was hopelessly inappropriate
- 19 1 borders between countries
2 famous
3 attitude and actions
4 noisy and busy activity
5 no longer used
6 using increased effort
7 with gentle slopes and hills
8 attractive
9 digs
10 individual examples
11 physical features of the area
12 possesses
- 20 1 even and regular 6 let go of
2 separate 7 cause tremendous
3 unbelievable damage to
4 took place 8 very tall
5 moving smoothly
- 21 1 dwellings 6 desperate
2 migration 7 noticeably
3 Conservation 8 excavation
4 settlement 9 limitless
5 unavoidable 10 provision
- 22 1 discourage 5 inner
2 active 6 disapproval
3 decreased 7 narrow
4 temporary 8 win
- 23 1 C 3 A 5 C 7 D 9 C
2 B 4 D 6 C 8 B 10 A

- 24 1 displeased
2 gasping
3 allotted
4 shame
5 depends

- 6 pressure
7 shift
8 refuge
9 beneficial
10 broke

- 25 1 missed
2 erupted
3 couple
4 soaked

- 5 referee
6 awarded
7 arise
8 massive

Module 3

- 1 1 gloomy
2 serious-looking
3 absolute
4 angry

- 5 quick
6 important
7 surprised

- 2 1 e 3 g 5 b 7 d 9 l 11 f
2 i 4 k 6 h 8 j 10 a 12 c

- 3 1 cyber crime
2 shoplifting
3 drink driving
4 hijacking
5 assault
6 Littering
7 speeding

- 8 illegal parking
9 fraud
10 mugging
11 pickpocketing
12 kidnapping
13 armed robbery
14 smuggling

- 4 1 vandalism 3 arsonists 5 blackmailer
2 burglary 4 hooliganism 6 murderer

- 5 A 1 adopted
2 changed

- 3 transformed
4 modified

- B 1 confidential
2 familiar

- 3 near
4 close

- C 1 genuine
2 real

- 3 true
4 actual

- D 1 accepted
2 agreed

- 3 admitted
4 approved

- E 1 fine
2 fee

- 3 penalty
4 charge

- F 1 verdict
2 sentence

- 3 decision
4 conclusion

- 6 1 broken 5 accused 9 pressed
2 passed 6 capital 10 flee
3 commit 7 penalty 11 avoid
4 stealing 8 pleaded 12 service

- 7 1 e 3 g 5 c 7 b 9 j
2 i 4 f 6 a 8 d 10 h

- 8 1 connect 4 pressed 7 inserted
2 install 5 plugged ... in 8 uploaded
3 recharge 6 saved

- 9 1 screen 4 microphone 7 lens
2 network 5 control 8 view
3 dish 6 pad 9 display

- 10 1 B 2 B 3 A 4 B 5 B 6 A

- 11 1 d 3 h 5 b 7 j 9 e
2 g 4 f 6 a 8 i 10 c

- 12 1 many 5 rough
2 lack 6 realistic
3 strange 7 excitement
4 glory 8 dark and mysterious

- 13 1 council housing
2 state pension
3 low income
4 unemployment benefit
5 health care
6 mentally handicapped
7 decent accommodation
8 disability pension
9 social services
10 subsidised rent

- 14 1 A 3 B 5 B 7 B 9 A
2 B 4 A 6 A 8 B 10 B

- 15 1 sense of security 3 respect
2 Good communication 4 a special bond

- 16 1 scientific 4 efficient
2 improved 5 well-trained
3 effective

- 17 1 delightful 4 money-making
2 variety 5 memorable music
3 keeps in

- 18 1 continued 5 speak quietly
2 truthful and honest 6 untrue story which
3 sensible is widely believed
4 travelled

- 19 1 ruined 6 make sure
2 clearly detailed 7 flood
3 as much as possible 8 given out
4 damaging 9 approximate
5 cruel and violent 10 involved
treatment 11 survive financially

- 20 1 engaged 6 profitable
2 exposed 7 breakthrough
3 charged 8 evidence
4 numerous 9 bizarre
5 fine 10 success

- 21 1 d 3 g 5 i 7 j 9 e
2 f 4 a 6 h 8 b 10 c

Key

- 22 1 possession 6 earnings 9 1 disease resistant 4 price
2 priority 7 unemployment 2 nutritional value 5 crop protection
3 obligatory 8 beneficial 3 unknown effects
4 disapproval
5 explosives 10 immigrants
- 23 1 Real 5 innocence 10 1 conference 7 vulnerable
2 slow 6 part-time 2 distribution 8 impoverished
3 optional 7 approval 3 ensure 9 antiseptic
4 permanent 8 loss 4 lobby 10 isolated
5 cultivating 11 interference
6 migrating
- 24 1 D 3 D 5 A 7 B 9 A
2 C 4 D 6 B 8 C 10 C
- 25 1 discount 6 abuse 11 1 drained 5 melt 9 mixed
2 coordinated 7 Malnourished 2 Beat 6 tossed 10 separated
3 ransom 8 Sanitation 3 peeled 7 sliced 11 grated
4 diversity 9 revive
5 brand 10 breakthrough 4 cored 8 Crushing
- 26 1 interrogation 5 notice 12 1 sipped 3 bite 5 munching
2 committed 6 banned 2 chew 4 grinding 6 swallow
3 punishment 7 inserted
4 prevent 8 earnings 13 1 germinated 3 survive 5 struggled
2 admitted 4 reintroduced 6 insure
- 14 1 easily damaged 7 gradually
2 in danger 8 whole
3 finding it difficult 9 escape
4 supplies 10 worn
5 got bigger 11 final
6 shocking 12 not fit to live in
- 15 1 sensationalist 7 carry out
2 inherit 8 adapt
3 profoundly 9 controversy
4 enclosures 10 overlooked
5 exploitation 11 officially
6 identical 12 continuously
- 16 1 h 3 j 5 i 7 e 9 f
2 c 4 g 6 b 8 a 10 d
- 17 1 extension 7 respectability
2 ancestry 8 irreversible
3 survival 9 Undernourished/
4 conservation Malnourished
5 inhabitants 10 availability
6 redevelopment
- 18 1 filling 4 cooked 7 common
2 denied 5 Recessive 8 sweet
3 offspring 6 rural
- 19 1 D 3 A 5 B 7 A 9 B
2 A 4 C 6 D 8 D 10 C
- 20 1 manned 6 extinct
2 objection 7 prospects
3 additives 8 heredity
4 exploitation 9 desertification
5 gathered 10 gravity
- 21 1 living 5 Crush
2 share 6 Lean
3 successive 7 freezing
4 tusks 8 ripe

Module 4

- 1 1 d 3 h 5 a 7 b 9 j
2 f 4 i 6 c 8 e 10 g
- 2 1 evolution 4 reproduction 7 chance
2 genes 5 offspring 8 creation
3 species 6 selection
- 3 1 B 3 A 5 B 7 B
2 A 4 B 6 A 8 A
- 4 1 supernova 4 dwarf planet
2 constellations 5 moon
3 comet 6 asteroid
- 5 1 circle 6 final
2 maintain 7 suggested
3 squeezed and twisted 8 became extremely
4 destroyed 9 weak
5 held the attention of 9 strain
- 6 1 d 3 f 5 i 7 j 9 k 11 b
2 h 4 c 6 l 8 g 10 a 12 e
- 7 1 natural resources 6 satellites
2 mission 7 colonisation
3 magnetic fields 8 space exploration
4 orbit 9 launch
5 scientific breakthrough
- 8 1 extended 5 access 9 imposed
2 funds 6 root 10 offer
3 social 7 time
4 impact 8 maintain

Module 5

- 1 1 promising 4 unaware
2 welcome 5 continuous
3 violent
- 2 1 cluster 4 term
2 pride 5 sneer
3 indifference
- 3 1 strolled 4 looking
2 chatted 5 glanced
3 sink
- 4 1 d 3 i 5 b 7 j 9 a
2 f 4 h 6 g 8 e 10 c
- 5 1 heatwave 6 hail 11 drizzle
2 frost 7 fog 12 monsoons
3 Hurricane 8 downpours 13 storm
4 gust 9 drought 14 Cyclones
5 gales 10 floods
- 6 1 A 3 B 5 A 7 B
2 B 4 A 6 B 8 A
- 7 1 pressure 3 lacks 5 model
2 behaviour 4 Painful 6 adapt
- 8 1 f 3 k 5 a 7 i 9 b 11 h
2 g 4 c 6 j 8 l 10 e 12 d
- 9 1 experience 6 participated
2 visit 7 sample
3 admiring 8 see
4 looking 9 volunteer
5 collects
- 10 1 sceptical 6 determined
2 confident 7 strong
3 insincere 8 impatient
4 adventurous 9 brave
5 shy 10 proud
- 11 A 1 ancient 3 archaic
2 aged 4 antique
B 1 rich 3 scenic
2 lush 4 unique
C 1 currency 3 notes
2 cash 4 money
D 1 scenery 3 sight
2 view 4 look
E 1 packed 3 Package
2 pocket 4 charter
F 1 foreign 3 alien
2 remote 4 external
G 1 affected 3 controlled
2 directed 4 influenced
- H 1 genuine 3 natural
2 unaffected 4 real
- I 1 odd 3 rare
2 strange 4 unusual
- J 1 charge 3 ticket
2 fee 4 fare
- 12 1 card 5 cheques 9 beaten
2 Hand 6 stop 10 remote
3 tour 7 lane
4 control 8 internal
- 13 1 e 3 g 5 h 7 f 9 a
2 d 4 i 6 j 8 c 10 b
- 14 1 offer 5 proper 9 bid
2 tag 6 refused 10 in advance
3 point 7 bother
4 expense 8 go
- 15 1 buzz 3 must 5 queue
2 bric-a-brac 4 clientele 6 budget
- 16 1 very important 3 full of 5 terrible
2 Huge 4 delicate 6 bright
- 17 1 organic 6 reputable
2 grim 7 stylish
3 utter 8 heritage
4 browsing 9 dismal
5 exclusive 10 convenient
- 18 1 e 3 f 5 g 7 d 9 c
2 i 4 j 6 b 8 a 10 h
- 19 wide ≠ narrow valuable ≠ worthless
rich ≠ poor deny ≠ admit
selfish ≠ selfless reject ≠ accept
genuine ≠ fake take off ≠ land
- 20 1 annoyance 6 Hurtful
2 continuous/continual 7 controversial
3 suspicion 8 awareness
4 apology 9 conservation
5 disastrous 10 capabilities
- 21 1 dry 4 fake 7 honest
2 narrow 5 internal 8 awake
3 accepted 6 float
- 22 1 D 3 D 5 C 7 D 9 A
2 B 4 B 6 A 8 B 10 D
- 23 1 spoilt 6 step
2 temper 7 dumbfounded
3 comprehensive 8 landscape
4 budget 9 customs
5 beaten 10 measure
- 24 1 storm 4 lanes 7 trader
2 attitude 5 break 8 lend
3 hurtful 6 bite

NOTES

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing notes.